

**A SELECT
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE SIKHS AND SIKHISM**

**BY
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**AMRITSAR
SHIROMANI GURDWARA PARBANDHAK COMMITTEE
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PREFACE

This *Select Bibliography of the Sikhs and Sikhism* has grown out of a small list of books I had drawn up for my private use in 1919 at Peshawar where I was then posted with the 1st Brigade. With my transfer to Mesopotamia in 1920, my interest in the collection of books on the military history of the Sikhs grew and I was able to collect a fairly large number of them during my nine years' sojourn (1921-1930) in Persia. With this came the idea of preparing a regular bibliography on the subject and I published a selection from it in the *Sikh Itihas Number* of the *Phulwari* (December, 1929—January, 1930), edited by the late Sardar Karam Singh. But the Bibliography assumed its present form at the Khalsa College, Amritsar, where I was in charge of the Sikh History Research Department from 1931 to 1949. A large number of entries were made from October 1949 to 1956 at Patiala, where, in 1954, I published *A Bibliography of the Patiala and the East Punjab States Union* on behalf of the PEPSU Archives.

The object of the *Bibliography* is to put together in one handy volume for use of students and scholars of history all the necessary information about the material on the history of the Sikhs and Sikhism available in Indian and foreign languages lying scattered in rare and out-of-print books and in scarce manuscripts in Persian and Punjabi available in far-flung libraries in India and abroad.

The books and manuscripts included in this Bibliography have been arranged authorwise under different languages, giving not only the titles of the books, but also the names of their publishers and the places and the dates of their publication. About the manuscripts the information is a little more detailed. It gives the names of libraries and institutions in India and abroad, where they are preserved and also their section and accession numbers.

under which they may be located for consultation. Where the titles of books and manuscripts are not indicative enough of their contents, an effort has been made to give some guiding hints about the relevant topics together with the pages on which they may be found.

I am thankful to Prof. Satbir Singh, M.A., who has persistently followed up the suggestion for the publication of this *Bibliography of the Sikhs and Sikhism* by the Sikh Itihas Research Board of the Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee, Amritsar. But for his and Master Sujjan Singh's keen interest in it, it would not have, perhaps, been published for a long time to come.

In the absence of diacritical marks available with the printers and their omission to insert the names of non-English books and manuscripts in their respective scripts in the space provided for the purpose, there might be difficulty in correctly deciphering some of the names. But in such cases reference may be made to *A Bibliography of the Punjab* published by the Punjabi University, Patiala. That work is more comprehensive and detailed than this.

For reasons beyond the control of the compiler, who had no hand in reading the proofs, or, otherwise, in the production of the book, a large number of mistakes, some of them inexcusable, have crept into it at the printing stage. For them he offers an apology on behalf of the publishers and craves the indulgence of the reader.

Lower Mall,
Patlala,
August 15, 1965

Ganda Singh

List of Abbreviations

ALP, AP	Archives Department, Government of the Panjab, Patiala
APL	Allahabad Public Library, Allahabad
ASB	Asiatic Society (formerly Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal) Calcutta
ASB (I)	Asiatic Society, Calcutta (Ivanow Collection)
ASQ	<i>Asli Quami Dard</i> (dally), Amritsar
AUL	Allahabad University Library, Allahabad
BHU	Benares Hindu University, Varanasi
BIP	Bharat Itihas Samshodhak Mandal, Poona
BLC	Buhar Library (National Library), Calcutta
BLO	Bodleian Library, Oxford, England
BM	British Museum, London, England
BNP	Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris, France
BSMA	Bengal Sikh Missionary Association, Calcutta
CLB	Carmichael Library, Benares (Varanasi)
CRP	Central Records Office, Peshawar, Pakistan
CUL	Cambridge University, Cambridge, England
DAD	Dar-ul-Ulum, Deoband, U.P.
DAV	D.A.V. College, Lahore, now Ambala City
DLF	(Bhai) Ditt Singh Library, Ferozepore
DSP	Dayal Singh Public Library, Lahore, Pakistan
DUL	Delhi University Library, Delhi
GPL	Government Public Library, Lucknow
GRA	Guru Ram Dass library, Amritsar
GS	Dr. Ganda Singh, Patiala (Private Collection)
HLD	Harding Library, Delhi
HMS	Historical Museum, Satara, Maharashtra
HSL	Hyderabad State library, Hyderabad, Deccan
IHC	Indian History Congress Proceedings
IHQ	<i>Indian Historical Quarterly</i> , Calcutta,
IHRC	Indian Historical Records Commission Proceedings
ILC	Imperial library (now National library) Calcutta

IO	India Office Library. London
IRD	Imperial Record Department (now National Archives of India). New Delhi
JASB	<i>Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal</i> (now Asiatic Society). Calcutta
JIH	<i>Journal of Indian History</i> , Kerala University, Trivandrum (formerly Allahabad, Madras), Kerala
JMD	Jamia Millia Islamia (National Muslim University). Delhi
JNS	Sir Jadu Nath Sarkar (Private Library). Calcutta
JPUH	<i>Journal of the Panjab Historical Society</i> , Lahore
JRAS	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland</i> , London
JRSP	<i>Journal of the Research Society of Pakistan</i> , Lahore
JSLs	Jind State Library. Sangrur (now Archives Department of the Government of the Punjab, Patiala)
JSR	Jaipur State Records (formerly Historical Records and Diwan-i-Hazoori Office), Jaipur, now Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner
KCA	Khalsa College, Amritsar
KHL	Khan of Hoti Library, Hoti, District Peshawar, Pakistan Kapurthala State Library (now Archives Department of the Government of the Punjab, Patiala) LBS Lahore Bookshop, Lahore. now Ludhiana
MFL	Mulla Feroze Library, Bombay
MJPD	Mahavir Jain Pustakalaya, Chandni Chowk, Delhi
MSV	Bhai Mohan Singh Vaid Library (private), Tarn Taran
MUA	Muslim University Library, Aligarh
MUA	(AS) Muslim University Library (Subhan Allah Section), Aligarh
ND	Not dated

NLC	National Library (formerly Imperial Library), Calcutta
NMK	National Museum, Karachi, Pakistan
NUL	Nudwat-ul-Ulama Library, Lucknow
OPB	Oriental Public (Khuda Bakhsh) Library, Bankipore, Patna
OUH	Osmania University Library, Hyderabad, Deccan
OUP	Oxford University Press. London
PCL	Patna College Library, Patna
PDP	Panjabi Department (Languages Department) Library, Patiala
PGR	Panjab Government Record Office Library. Lahore, Pakistan (now partly at Patiala)
PHS	Panjab Historical Society, Lahore, Pakistan
PLP	Rajendra Public Library, Patiala (Mss. transferred partly to the Archives Department and partly to the Central Public library, Patiala)
PMP	Peshawar Museum, Peshawar, Pakistan
PMS	Sri Partap Singh Museum Library, Srinagar, Kashmir
PPL	Panjab Public library, Lahore, Pakistan
PSB	Preusseische Staata Bibliothek, Berlin, Germany
PUL	Panjab University Library, Lahore, Pakistan
PUP	Patna University library, Patna
RAS	Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland, London.
RLJ	Sri Ranbir library, Jammu, Kashmir
RLM	Rylands Library, Manchester, England
RLS	Raghubir Library, Sitamau (Madhya Pradesh)
RAB	Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner
RSL	Rampur State Library, Rampur

SGPC	Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee, Amritsar
SHS	Sikh History Society, Amritsar, Patiala
SJH	Salarjang Library. Hyderabad, Deccan
SRLA	Sikh Reference Library, Amritsar
SRS	Prof. Sri Ram Sharma, Una (Hoshiarpur district)
STS	Sikh Tract Society, Lahore (originally at Amritsar)
VMH	Victoria Memorial Hall, Calcutta
VSA	Bhai Vir Singh (Private Library, now in possession of Dr. Balbir Singh), Amritsar / Dehra Dun
VVRI	Visheshwarananda Vedic Research Institute, Hoshiarpur
YSP	Maharaja Yadavindra Singh, Patiala
ZH	Khan Bahadur Maulavi Zafar Hasan, Retd. D.D.G. of Archaeology, Delhi (now in Pakistan)

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Similarly the pay and allowances of officers attached to each gun, designated by a figurative name, are shown under their respective names, Most of the officers attached to the Artillery were Muhammadans,

Each Persian entry is transcribed in Gurmukhi in beautiful handwriting in red ink.

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Jam-i-Jahan Nama, 1825 (NKS—Ranjit Singh, 169).

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History of the house of Timur to the 6th year of the reign of Muhammad Shah.

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..... *Haft Gulshan-i-Muhammad Shahi*

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A general history of India up to the year 1132 A.H.

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..... Talismat-i-Khayal,
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An account of the destruction of the English army in Afghanistan, and of the exploits of the avenging army With a detailed account of Shah Shujah.

Khulasa-i-Tarikh-i-Muzaffari,
Ms. JSIS. 92 (Persian).

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i-Bahadur Shahi, MS. 1161.

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death of Shah Jahan II.

It contains a detailed account of the massacre of Banda and his Sikh
companions at Delhi and of the sacrifice of a Sikh boy, who willingly
offered to die along with his other brothers-in-faith in spite of the
fact that his mother had obtained a royal parwana for his release.

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A history of the Sikhs from their origin to 1811 A.D.

The author was an official news-writer of the East India
Company, and he wrote this work at the desire of Colonel David
Ochterloney in 1811 A.D. It begins with an account of the ten
Gurus and narrates the history of the Sikhs and lives of their leading
chiefs at some length. The narrative brings down the account of
Maharajah Ranjit Singh to the end of Metcalf Negotiations, and
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25020.

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Kohli, Sita Ram (ed.) See Amar Nath, Diwan.

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MS. 1204 A.H., 1790 A.D.. 10, Ethe,

426 ; ASB, D. 146 ; OPB, 543/93.

History and topography of the Subahs of Hindostan.

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76a ; Dera Baba Nanak, 77b.

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History of India up to the reign of Farrukh Siyar, including
section on Delhi, Lahore, Multan, Thattah and Kashmir. Tazkirah-

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An account of the Sikhs from 1234 to 1262 A.H., 60b,
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KSL, Aai 20 ALP.

A voluminous statistical history of Kashmir written in the time of Maharajah Ranjit Singh.

Mahmud-ul-Mussannai bin Ibrahim Hussaini, Tarikh-i-Ahmad Shahi,
MS 1171 A.H., BM, Or. 196. GS.

A history of Ahmad Shah Durrani from his rise to power to his occupation of Delhi.

Mahtab Singh, Kayasth. Tarikh-i-Mulk-i-Hazara,
also called Tarikh-i-Hazara, MS. 10, Ethe
506 ; ASB, New D. 80, Old 864; BHU.

History of the estate of Hazara and neighbouring terri-tories and districts in the Punjab, especially during the thirty years from 1819 to 1849 A.D.

The author, according to Mirza Muhammad Azam Beg, the compiler of Tarikh-i-Zila-i-Hazara, was an official of the Sikh government and has recorded most of the events from personal observations.

Mahna Singh, Grewal. Ahwal-i-Khandan-i-Rajgan-i-Patiala,
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Malwa Rajas and Sardars. The application from the Rajahs of Malwa and the Bhai Sahib of Kaithal to the East India Company, requesting for the protection of their territories against Maharajah Ranjit Singh. GS.

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 A masnavi in honour of the Sikh ruler of the Punjab
 Maharajah Ranjit Singh.
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- An account of various religions and sects.
 Satnamis. 9b; Sikh Sects, 16b—18a.
- Mirza Muhammad alias Danishmand Khan. Shah Alam Namah, also called
 Badshah Namah-i-Mubarik, MS.
 1196 A H., 1782 A.D , BM. Or. 24. See Danishmand Khan.
- Mirza Muhammad Harisi bin Mu'tmid Khan bin Dianat Khan. Ibrat Namah.
 . also called Tazkiah. , MS. 10,
- Ethe, 392 ; OPB, 623; AS B, III 143 ; JNS.
 A history of the successors of Aurangzeb
 An account of the capture of Banda
 companions 39a—45a; the massacre of the
 51a—54b. (OPB.)
- Tawarikh-i-Muhammadi.
 The same as above.
- Miscellaneous Works, Collection of, in the Papers of Sir Henry
 Elliott. MS. 1200 AH.. 8M. 6587.
 Section XI. Fol. 120—125. An account of the Marathas,
 Sikhs, Jats and the English.
- Mittar Sen Kayasth, Munshi, of Bareilly. Daur Namah,
 MS. 1207 A.H., MUA (AS). 202/68; KCA. 434.
 History of the Najibabad family.
 Najib-ud-Daulah—battle of Manupur (near Sirhind)—invasions
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 5.14, etc.

Mohan Singh. Waqaya-i-Holker, . MS. OPB 618/170.

History of Jaswant Rao Holker, son of Tukoji Holker and brother of Kashi Rao, whom he succeeded as chieftain of Indore in about 1217 A.H., 1802 A.D.

Beginning with the origin of the Holker family and an account of Malhar Rao, the narrative closes with Jaswant Rao's peace treaty With the English. brought about by Ranjit Singh of Lahore.

Mubarik-ullah, Mirza. Tarikh-i-Mubarik-ullah Iradat Khan.

Same as Tarikh-i-Iradat Khani.

See Iradat Khan.

Mufazzal Khan, Sayyed Mukhtsir Tarikh,

An abridged history of the Mughals to the reign of Farrukh Siyar.

Muhabbat Khan bin Faiz Ata Khan. Akhbar-i-Muhabbat,

MS.1850 A.D., BM. Or. 1714; Irvine. 21.

A general history of India to 1186 A.H. ; detailed account of the later Mughals with occasional references to the Sikhs.

Muhammad Ahsan Ijad, Mir. Kitab Farrukh Siyar Namah, MS., 1125 A.H., BM. Or. 25; ASB.

A history of the early life and reign of Farrukh Siyar.

..... Samanavi Shah Namah, MS., 1131 A.H.

An enlargement of the above.

Contains a detailed account of the exploits of Banda Singh particularly of the battles of Chappar Chiri (Sirhind), Lohgarh, Sadhaura and Gurdaspur fought against him by Muhammad Amin Khan and Abd-us-Samad Khan.

Muhammad Ali Khan Ansari. Tarikh-i-Muzaffari, MS.

1225 A.H., 1850 A.D., BM, Or 466, 1993; Irvine 25; ASB, New D. 71. Old 330; ASB (I), 182; PSB, 495 ; APL; ZH: OPB, 593/143 ; (VIUA (SA). 954/8; HSL (Farsi Raikh).450, 722 ; PUL. Pe 1/ 89 (No. 99) ALP M-382.

A history of the Timurides from beginning to 1225

AH.—Babar to Akbar Shah II, with detailed account of the Sikh struggles against the Mughals and Durranis.

..... Tarikh-i-Ahmad Shahi,

MS., BM. Or, 2005 ; 10

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A short hiscory of the reign of Emperor Ahmad Shah son of Muhammad Shah.

..... Bahar-ul-Mawwaj,

87-8: PSB, 423 ; BM, 1762 XII.

A general history of India to the death of Emperor Muhammad Shah.

Vol, I. Martyrdom of the sons of Guru Gobind Singh, 206a; practices of the Sikhs, 208a; struggles between the sons of Zakariya Khan, 331; arrest and massacre of Banda and Sikhs, 217-18.

Vol. II. Dusra Ghalughara, 25a ; defeat of Mughal All Khan at the hands of the Sikhs 77a; defeat and death of Mulla Rahim Dad Khan, 94b; unsuccessful expedition of Muid-ud-Daulah, 96a ; Zabita Khan, 118b,

..... Umra-i-Hanud, MS. OUH.

Muhammad Ali Burhanpuri. Mirat-us-Safa,

1179 AH., BM, Add. 6539, 6540.

Muhammad Aslam bin Muhammad Hafiz. Farhat-un-Nazrin,

Ms. 1184 A.H., 1770-71 A.D., BM, Or. 6942; BNP, 550; KSL, 35, Aai. 36 ; CUL, LXI; RLM.

A general history of India, including the invasions of Ahmad Shah Abdali against the Mughals, the Marathas and the Sikhs, 520; death of Kaura Mall (Elliott's History, VIII. 167-68), The KSL Copy is incomplete and ends with the beginning of Farrukh Siyar's reign, the pages containing the account of Muhammad Shah and Ahmad Shah are missing.

Muhammad Bakhsh Ashub. Tarikh-i-Shahadat-i-Farrukh Siyar wa Jalus-i-Muhammad Shah,

1199 A.H, BM ; CUL, 239 (4) ; 10, Ethe, 422.

A history of the times of Farrukh Siyar and Muhammad Shah and later Mughals.

The author had been for some time in the service of Mir Mannu ; and according to Ethe, the India Office MS. goes down to the death of Zakariya Khan, AH. 1158, AD. 1745, and Nadir Shah, 1160 A.H., 1747 AD., and is dated 3rd Rabi-ul-Awwal, 1200 A.H., 4th January, 1786.

.....Karnamah, having about 3000 couplets,
written by command to celebrate the wars of Nawab Muin-ul-Mulk. (Elliott *Hist of Ind.* VIII, p. 233).

Muhammad Baqa of Saharanpur, Mirat-ul-Alam,
OPB, 477/31, BLC, II ; ASB, II 502.

A very useful and trustworthy compendium of eastern history from the earliest times to the reign of Aurangzeb, compiled in 1078 AH., 1667 AD.

Detailed account of the rebellion of Prince. Khusro, but without any mention of Guru Arjan, 247a.

..... Mirat-i-Jahan Numa, MS. ; BLC, 13.

It is an enlarged recension of the Mirat-ul-Alam, compiled in 1095 A.H., 1683 A.D.

Muhammad Baqir Khan. Insha-i-Baqiri, MS
RSL. 31 (*Insha Farsi*)

Treaty between Lord Lake and Jaswant Rao Holkar, 134-38; Letter by Sardar Azim Khan governor of Kashmir to Sardar Muhammad Khan of Peshawar, 5th Shaban, 1229 AH., 493-96; Shah Shujah's letter to Prince Muhammad Mirza Safawi, Rajap 1221 AH., 506.

Muhammad bin Abdul Jalil. See Sayyed Muhammad bin Abdul Jalil.

Muhammad Din, Maulavi. Tazkirah, Ms. Memoirs of
Maulavi Muhammad Din.

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This has been translated into English under the title
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 the Anglo-Gurkha war of 1814.
- Muhammad Ghaus. Riaz-ul-Maluk, , MS. PUL No. 93,
 The author enjoyed the patronage of Ahmad Shah and
 his son and has included stories relating to his patrons.
- Muhammad Hadi Kamwar Khan. See Kamwar Khan.
- Muhammad Hashim Khafi Khan. See Khafi Khan.
- Muhammad Haidar. Tarikh-i-Kashmir, Shujah-i-Haidri,
 MS. HSL (Tarikh-i-Farsi), 96. 1840 A.D.
- Muhammad Harisi, Mirza. See Mirza Muhammad Harisi.
- Muhammad Hassan, Rozanamcha-i-Shah Shujah. Tuzk-i-Shah Shujah, MS.
 Memoirs of Shah Shujah from 1216 to 1241 A.H.
- Muhammad Hussain, Mirza, bin Dargahi Mall. *Ruqat-i-Mirza Qatil*.
 MS. RSL. 143 (Insha Farsi).
 News or the March of Zaman Shah into the Punjab and
 preparations of the Sikhs to meet him, 274-75.
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 BM Add. 16876 and 18417.
 The stages of victory, including an account of the
 Aurangzeb to the beginning of the reign of Farrukh Siyar 1124-
 1131 A.H., 1713-1719 A.D.
- Muhammad Mahdi-bin-Muhammad Nasir Astarabadi. Tarikh-i-Jahan-
 Kusha-i-Nadiri, Haidri Press, Bombay,
 1293 A.H., 1875 A.D. for Mss. KCA, PPL. KSL, Ai 13 ;
 ASB (I), 94 ; OPB, 523/76 ; PUL 63.
- Muhammad Mir, Munshi, called Arshad Khan. Chahar Chaman, M S .
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 ba Sardaran Marathadar Panipat,
 MS. 1787 AD., BLO, 2040 (2355).

An account of the battle of Panipat in 1174 A.H between Ahmad Shah Durrani and the Marathas.

Muhammad Mun'im Jafarabadi. Farrah Namah, 1876.

Muhammad Naqi Peshawari ibn Mulla. Khwajah Bakhsh. Sher Singh Namah, ; also called Halat-i-Punjab, MS. BM, Or. 1780; 10, Ethe, 505; KSL, Aai 39; GS : ALP M-327 ; PUL No. 166.

History of the events which took place in Lahore from the death of Maharajah Ranjit Singh, 1255 A H., to the assassination of Maharajah Sher Singh, the restoration of order by Rajah Hira Singh, and the accession of Maharaja Dalip Singh. The work covers four years, 1839-43 A.D.

Muhammad Nazim. Selections from the Peshwa Daftar (Persian) : Miscellaneous Papers. Bombay Govt. Central Press, Bombay, 1933.

Muhammad Qasim Aurangabadi. Ahwal-ul-Khwaqin.

MS. 151 A.H , BM, Add. 26244.

History of the successors of Aurangzeb to 1151 A.H. Muhammad Qasim Lahauri, Sayyed. Ibrat Namah, 1131 A.H., BM. Or. 1934, 1935; RAS, PPL. DLF; PUL No. 145.

An account of the successors of Aurangzeb from Bahadur Shah to Muhammad Shah.

It contains a detailed account of Banda and his Sikh companions. The expedition of Muhammad Aslam Khan, the advance of Haidari Flag, the battle of Qila Bhagwant Rai and Kotla Begam, the raids of Rustam Dil Khan and Muhammad Amin Khan and the siege of Gurdaspur (Gurdas Nangal) by Abd-us-Samad Khan have been narrated at great length. The author was

present at the last siege in the detachment of Naib Araf Beg and was an eye—witness of the despatch of Banda Singh and his companions to Delhi under the escort of Zakariya Khan and Muhammad Amin Khan.

Muhammad Raza Najam Akhbarat-i-Hind.

MS., 1264 A.H., 1847-48 A.D., BM, Or. 1726

A general history of India to 1264 A.H., with a detailed account of the later Mughals, and Ahmad Shah Abdali with references to the Sikhs; also an account of the Sikhs and of the conquest of the Punjab by the English, 465a.

Muhammad Sa'ad (Sa'adat) Yar Khan. Gul-i-Rahmat –

MS. 1249 A.H., 1833 A.D., KSL, Aai. 27; OPB, 603/155; YSP (2 copies.)

An abridgment of Mustajab Khan's Gulistan-i-Rahmat—History of the career of Hafiz Rahmat Khan, the Rohela chief.

Muhammad Sadiq bin Muhammad Saleh Asfahani Yazdani. Tarikh-i-Sadiq,

Sadiq, MS. BLO : OPB, Tarikh 22 to 26,

.....Shahid-i-Sadiq, MS. BLC, 468.

.....Nami. Tarikh Gitigushae, , also called Tarikh Karim Khani and Tarikh-i -Zandiya

MS. 1195—1209 A.H. MUA 434/28.

Muhammad Saleh Quadrat. Tarikh-i-Ali, MS, OPB, 581/133.

A history of the successors of Aurangzeb from Bahadur Shah to Shah Alam II, closing with the invasion of Ahmad Shah Abdali, 1174 A. H., 1760-61 A.D.

The author wrote the work at the desire of Major James Browne, the Collector of (he Jungle Teri districts, and author of the Origin and Progress of the Sicks; pub. 1788.

Capture and massacre of Banda, 26; the second and third invasions of Ahmad Shah Abdali—conquest of Multan by Kaura Mall—battle of Mahmud Buti (Abdali's third invasion)—death of Kaura Mall—Mannu's expeditions against the Sikhs—Amritsar—Jassa Singh

Kalal and Thoka (Ahluwalia and Ramgarhia)—death of Mir Mannu—Murad Begam and her daughter—marriage of the latter to Ghazi-ud-Din, 170a-198b.

Muhammad Saqi Mustaid Khan, Ma'asir-i-Alamgiri,

MS. 1122 A.H., PUL, Pe. II. 21 ; ILC, 183. Be. 87. I; PPL, BLC, 76; Ptd. 3358 ; OPB, 578; BNP, 600; JMD; KSL (Ms. dated 12th Rajab, 1156, 21st August, 1743 A.D.), Aai. 21.

A history of the reign of Aurangzeb from 1061 to 1118 A.H., 1656-1707 A.D.

Muhammad Shafi bin Muhammad Sharif Warid. Mirat-i-Waridat, MS. 1142 A.H., BM, Or. 1705, Add. 6579 ; BLO, 424; RAS.

A history of the Mughals from their origin to the reign of Muhammad Shah, with a detailed account of Farrukh Siyar and Banda and his companions, who were massacred at Delhi in March-June 1716 A.D. during the reign of this emperor. As Muhammad Shafi was a contemporary, and in most cases an eye—witness of the events recorded, his work is of great historical importance.

.....Tarikh-i-Chughatai MS. MUA. 43.

Muhammad Shah Yusuf Gardezi. See Shah Yusuf (Muhammad Gardezi).

Muhammad Umar. Swaneh Khizri, MS. 1213-14., Irvine, 80.

Muhammad Wali Allah. Tarikh-i-Farruknabad, MS. RSL. 491.

Muhsin Fani. Dabistan-i-Mazahib, compiled 1055

A.H., 1645 A. D. Ptd. Nawal Kishore Press, Cawnpore, 1904.

The author was a personal friend of Guru Hargobind, the sixth Guru of the Sikhs, and his account of Sikhs and Sikhism of those days is, therefore, of great value to a research student of Sikh history and religion.

The work has been translated into English by Shea and Troyer, and the section on the Sikhs—Nanak Panthis—has been translated by S.

Umrao Singh Majithia in English and by Ganda Singh in English and Panjabi.

Muhsin ibn-ul-Hanif. Jauhar-i-Samsam, MS. 1850 A.D..

BM, Or. 1898; Col. Fuller's translation, 30784.

An account of the invasions of Nadir Shah, and of the successors of Aurangzeb, from Bahadur Shah to Muhammad Shah.

Muizullah Muhammad Peshawari. Mizan-ul-Mumalik, MS. A history of the Durrani written for Shah Wall Khan, Prime Minister of Ahmad Shah Durrani. (JASB, 1849, p. 872.).

Mulakhas-ut-Tawarikh Ahwal-i-Salatin-i- Taimuriya, MS. 1828 A.D., BHU.

A short account of the Sikhs and Abdul Samad Khan's victory over Banda, 35a-38a.

Muntakhab Akhbar-i-Hindostan.

MS. 10, Ethe. 492, 494,

497,

A collection of news-letters chiefly relating to the Maratha affairs in 1810 A.D. They contain news of Jaswant Rao Holker. Maharajah Ranjit Singh, the Sikh ruler of the Punjab, Mr. Archibald Seton, the resident at the court of Delhi, etc.

Muraslat, Henry Lawrence, Resident, Lahore, MS.. GS.

..... John Lawrence, Commissioner Doab and officiating Resident, Lahore.

.....Major George M'Gregor, Personal Assistant to the Resident.

.....Maulvi Rajjab Ali, Mir Munshi of the Residency.

.....Rai Kishan Chand, Vakil.

Murtaza Hussain Allah Yar Usmani Belgrami. Hadiqat-ul-Aqalim,

1296 A.H., 1879 A.D., PPL,

KCA, BLC, 1568; OPB, 637 ; BNP, 670—72; ASB,

D. 140 ; NUL, 7 I 8.

Nanak Shahis, 38; Gurus Tegh Bahadur and Gobind Singh,

127, 149 : siege of Lohgarh—defeat of Mun'im Khan—coming of Rustam Dil Khan, Mubaraz Khan, 128-29 ; Orders of Bahadur Shah for shaving hair of the Hindus, 129; Abd-us-Samad Khan captures Banda and sends him to Delhi, 133, 148; Nanak Matta, 138; Guru Nanak, Banda, 148 ; Makhowal 149; Islam not accepted by any Sikh prisoner, 148 ; Extent of the Sikh territories.

Mustjab Khan Bahadur, Nawab Muhammad. Gulistan-i-Rahmat,

MS , 10, Ethe, 587. PPL, Ltd. iv. 50-1 : ILC, 169. D. 25; PUL ; RSL 591 (Tarikh Farsi).

The Life of Hafiz-ool-Moolk Hafiz Rahmat Khan, written by his son; translated by C. Elliott, Oriental Translation Fund, London, 1831.

..... Gul-i-Rahmat, Ms. KSL, Aai. 27.

An abridgement of the Gulistan-i-Rahmat by Hafiz Muhammad Sa'ad Yar Khan. -

N

- Nand Lal Goya. 1. Zindgi Namah.
 2. Tausif-o-Sana,
 3. Ganj Namah
 4. Jot Vikash,
 5. Diwan-i-Goya,
 6. Insha-Dastur, or Dastur-ul-Insha
 7. Arz-ul-lifaz,
 8. Khatima,

Nos. 1, 2 and 5 are printed, the others are in manuscript. MS. GS.

Nand Singh Batalia. Tawarikh, MS.

Narain Kaul Ajiz. Tarikh-i-Kashmir. , MS. CUL, CIII;
 PU . MUA (SA), 954/13; BLC, MS. 80 ; 10, Ethe, 170-71; Rieu, 298-99.

A history of Kashmir compiled by Narain Kaul Ajiz in
 1122 AH, 1710-11 A.D., continued by a later writer down to Sam
 bat 1903 Bk., 1846 A.D.

Durrani, 181a; reign of Maharajah Ranjit Singh, 197b;
 Kashmir under the Sikhs, 202a; death of Ranjit Singh 209; reigns
 of Kharak Singh and Nau-Nihal Singh 210a; of Sher Singh, 211a;
 his death, 219a; reign of Dalip Singh, 220b; death of Hira Singh,
 224b; first Anglo-Sikh war, 228b.

(Nath Mall). Amar Nama translated into Panjabi and edited by Ganda Singh.
 SHS. Amritsar, Patiala, 1953.

An account of the last days of Guru Gobind Singh at
 Nander – Banda

Nazam-ul-Maluk. MS.

A history of India from the accession of Aurangzeb to the
 reign of Farrukh Siyar in Masnavi rhyme.

The work concludes with a record of honours conferred
 by the Emperor upon Abd-us-Samad Khan (Saif-ud-Daulah, Diler-

i-Jang) as a reward for his victory over the Sikhs. He died as a Sobedar of Multan In 1150 A.H. Abd-us--Samad Khan was the father of Khan Bahadur Zakariya Khan, so well known in Sikh history, Nazim, M. Selections from Peshwa Daftar (Persian), Miscellaneous Papers. Government Press, Bombay, 1933.

Nihmatullah bin Habibullah. Tarikh-i-Khan Jahani wa Makhzan-i-Afghani, MS. KSL, Aai. 36,37,38 ; PUL, Pe, II 64; HSL (Tarikh Farsi) 1073.

History of the Afghans.

The work has been translated by B. Dorne, Or. Trans. Fund London, 1829-36.

Nizam-ud-Din Ishrat Sialkoti. Nadir Namah MS. 1166 A.H., HSL. Tarikh Farsi, 2081. KCA.

An account of Nadir Shah.

.....Shah Namah-i-Ahmadiya MS. HSL Tarikh Farsi, 2082; KCA.

Nur-ud-Din, Faqir. Tarikh-i-Koh-i-Nur, MS. PUL No. 188.

Nur-ud-Din Hassan, Sayyed. Ahwal-i-Najib-ud-Daulah, MS. BM. 24410; translated by Sir Jadhu Nath Sarkar, IHQ, and Islamic Culture, July and Oct., 1933, April.. 1934 ; KCA.

Nur-ud-Din Muhammad Nihmat Khan All. Bahadur Shah Namah, also called Tarikh-i-Shah Alam Bahadur Shah MS. BLO, 256; q. 258 ; 1157 ; 10, Ethe 385. 1121-22 A H.

An account of the reign of Bahadur Shah.

Nur Muhammad Chela, Sial, Maulavi. Tarikh-i-Jang Sial, Ahmadi Press, Meerut, 1863 A.D., KCA., PUL, Pe. III, I I ; ILC, 183. Mb.84.7.

A history of the Sials of Jhang, edited by Ghulam Maula with an

English preface by Col. G.W. Hamilton.

The connection of Jhang with the Sikh history begins with the early conquests of the Sikhs in that Illaqa under the Bhangi and Sukkarchakia Missaldars. The work contains a detailed account of the Sikh-Sial struggles, the conquest of Jhang by Maharajah Ranjit Singh and its administration under the Sikh governors.

Nur Muhammad, Qazi, bin Qazi Abdulla of Gunjaba. Jang Namah.

MS. i 178 A.H.. 1764-65 A.D.

the copy In the Gazetteer Office Quetta, from which the late Sardar Karam Singh made his copy in 1906, was written by Khair Muhammad of Gunjaba and is dated 27th Sha'ban, 1229 A.H..1814 A.D. KCA ; VSA; GS.

A detailed account of the seventh invasion of Ahmad Shah, with the desecration of the holy Sikh temple, Darbar Sahib, of Amritsar, the battles with the Sikhs and notices of the various Sikh sardars and the territories occupied by them.

The account of the bravery, the moral character and the military tactics of the Sikhs, as given in chapter XLI, is highly creditable to the Sikhs of those days.

Qazi Nur Muhammad, the author, having accompanied the Beluchi division of the expeditionary forces of Ahmad Shah Abdali during this invasion, was present in the army throughout the conflicts and was an eye-witness of the events and other things recorded by him. His account, therefore is a very important historical evidence.

This work has been edited and translated into English by Ganda Singh and published by the Khalsa College, Amritsar. 1939.

P

Prem Kishore Firaqi. Waqai Alam Shahi,
edited by Imtiaz Ali Khan 'Arshi'. Hindustan Press
Rampur, 1949.
Reign of Shah Alam II.

Q

Qadar Bakhsh wald Malik Fattah Khan. Ahwal-i-Mankhera,

MS. GS.

Qasim, Khwaja (Abu-al). Zafarnamah-i-Kabul,

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It is interesting to record here the following note that appears at the end of the volume.

“After the Infantry charging the Enemy at Goojert, the Cavalry and Light Artillery pursued the fugitive Sikhs and Afghans. The Infantry then advanced steadily in line until clear of the blazing Camp when they filled arms. It was there I found this book in a tent of one of the hostile, chiefs-probably Sher Singh. It is highly prized by the, Sikhs, and I have had many solicitations from Sikh gentlemen. Lahore, 1849 Apri I. Henry Erskine,

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**A SELECT
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE SIKHS AND SIKHISM**

**BY
GANDA SINGH**

**AMRITSAR
SHIROMANI GURDWARA PARBANDHAK COMMITTEE
SIKH ITI HAS RESEARCH BOARD
1965**

GANDA SINGH 1965

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PREFACE

This *Select Bibliography of the Sikhs and Sikhism* has grown out of a small list of books I had drawn up for my private use in 1919 at Peshawar where I was then posted with the 1st Brigade. With my transfer to Mesopotamia in 1920, my interest in the collection of books on the military history of the Sikhs grew and I was able to collect a fairly large number of them during my nine years' sojourn (1921-1930) in Persia. With this came the idea of preparing a regular bibliography on the subject and I published a selection from it in the *Sikh Itihas Number* of the *Phulwari* (December, 1929—January, 1930), edited by the late Sardar Karam Singh. But the Bibliography assumed its present form at the Khalsa College, Amritsar, where I was in charge of the Sikh History Research Department from 1931 to 1949. A large number of entries were made from October 1949 to 1956 at Patiala, where, in 1954, I published *A Bibliography of the Patiala and the East Punjab States Union* on behalf of the PEPSU Archives.

The object of the *Bibliography* is to put together in one handy volume for use of students and scholars of history all the necessary information about the material on the history of the Sikhs and Sikhism available in Indian and foreign languages lying scattered in rare and out-of-print books and in scarce manuscripts in Persian and Punjabi available in far-flung libraries in India and abroad.

The books and manuscripts included in this Bibliography have been arranged authorwise under different languages, giving not only the titles of the books, but also the names of their publishers and the places and the dates of their publication. About the manuscripts the information is a little more detailed. It gives the names of libraries and institutions in India and abroad, where they are preserved and also their section and accession numbers.

under which they may be located for consultation. Where the titles of books and manuscripts are not indicative enough of their contents, an effort has been made to give some guiding hints about the relevant topics together with the pages on which they may be found.

I am thankful to Prof. Satbir Singh, M.A., who has persistently followed up the suggestion for the publication of this *Bibliography of the Sikhs and Sikhism* by the Sikh Itihas Research Board of the Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee, Amritsar. But for his and Master Sujjan Singh's keen interest in it, it would not have, perhaps, been published for a long time to come.

In the absence of diacritical marks available with the printers and their omission to insert the names of non-English books and manuscripts in their respective scripts in the space provided for the purpose, there might be difficulty in correctly deciphering some of the names. But in such cases reference may be made to *A Bibliography of the Punjab* published by the Punjabi University, Patiala. That work is more comprehensive and detailed than this.

For reasons beyond the control of the compiler, who had no hand in reading the proofs, or, otherwise, in the production of the book, a large number of mistakes, some of them inexcusable, have crept into it at the printing stage. For them he offers an apology on behalf of the publishers and craves the indulgence of the reader.

Lower Mall,
Patlala,
August 15, 1965

Ganda Singh

List of Abbreviations

ALP, AP	Archives Department, Government of the Panjab, Patiala
APL	Allahabad Public Library, Allahabad
ASB	Asiatic Society (formerly Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal) Calcutta
ASB (I)	Asiatic Society, Calcutta (Ivanow Collection)
ASQ	<i>Asli Quami Dard</i> (dally), Amritsar
AUL	Allahabad University Library, Allahabad
BHU	Benares Hindu University, Varanasi
BIP	Bharat Itihas Samshodhak Mandal, Poona
BLC	Buhar Library (National Library), Calcutta
BLO	Bodleian Library, Oxford, England
BM	British Museum, London, England
BNP	Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris, France
BSMA	Bengal Sikh Missionary Association, Calcutta
CLB	Carmichael Library, Benares (Varanasi)
CRP	Central Records Office, Peshawar, Pakistan
CUL	Cambridge University, Cambridge, England
DAD	Dar-ul-Ulum, Deoband, U.P.
DAV	D.A.V. College, Lahore, now Ambala City
DLF	(Bhai) Ditt Singh Library, Ferozepore
DSP	Dayal Singh Public Library, Lahore, Pakistan
DUL	Delhi University Library, Delhi
GPL	Government Public Library, Lucknow
GRA	Guru Ram Dass library, Amritsar
GS	Dr. Ganda Singh, Patiala (Private Collection)
HLD	Harding Library, Delhi
HMS	Historical Museum, Satara, Maharashtra
HSL	Hyderabad State library, Hyderabad, Deccan
IHC	Indian History Congress Proceedings
IHQ	<i>Indian Historical Quarterly</i> , Calcutta,
IHRC	Indian Historical Records Commission Proceedings
ILC	Imperial library (now National library) Calcutta

IO	India Office Library. London
IRD	Imperial Record Department (now National Archives of India). New Delhi
JASB	<i>Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal</i> (now Asiatic Society). Calcutta
JIH	<i>Journal of Indian History</i> , Kerala University, Trivandrum (formerly Allahabad, Madras), Kerala
JMD	Jamia Millia Islamia (National Muslim University). Delhi
JNS	Sir Jadu Nath Sarkar (Private Library). Calcutta
JPUH	<i>Journal of the Panjab Historical Society</i> , Lahore
JRAS	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland</i> , London
JRSP	<i>Journal of the Research Society of Pakistan</i> , Lahore
JSLs	Jind State Library. Sangrur (now Archives Department of the Government of the Punjab, Patiala)
JSR	Jaipur State Records (formerly Historical Records and Diwan-i-Hazoori Office), Jaipur, now Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner
KCA	Khalsa College, Amritsar
KHL	Khan of Hoti Library, Hoti, District Peshawar, Pakistan Kapurthala State Library (now Archives Department of the Government of the Punjab, Patiala) LBS Lahore Bookshop, Lahore. now Ludhiana
MFL	Mulla Feroze Library, Bombay
MJPD	Mahavir Jain Pustakalaya, Chandni Chowk, Delhi
MSV	Bhai Mohan Singh Vaid Library (private), Tarn Taran
MUA	Muslim University Library, Aligarh
MUA	(AS) Muslim University Library (Subhan Allah Section), Aligarh
ND	Not dated

NLC	National Library (formerly Imperial Library), Calcutta
NMK	National Museum, Karachi, Pakistan
NUL	Nudwat-ul-Ulama Library, Lucknow
OPB	Oriental Public (Khuda Bakhsh) Library, Bankipore, Patna
OUH	Osmania University Library, Hyderabad, Deccan
OUP	Oxford University Press. London
PCL	Patna College Library, Patna
PDP	Panjabi Department (Languages Department) Library, Patiala
PGR	Panjab Government Record Office Library. Lahore, Pakistan (now partly at Patiala)
PHS	Panjab Historical Society, Lahore, Pakistan
PLP	Rajendra Public Library, Patiala (Mss. transferred partly to the Archives Department and partly to the Central Public library, Patiala)
PMP	Peshawar Museum, Peshawar, Pakistan
PMS	Sri Partap Singh Museum Library, Srinagar, Kashmir
PPL	Panjab Public library, Lahore, Pakistan
PSB	Preusseische Staata Bibliothek, Berlin, Germany
PUL	Panjab University Library, Lahore, Pakistan
PUP	Patna University library, Patna
RAS	Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland, London.
RLJ	Sri Ranbir library, Jammu, Kashmir
RLM	Rylands Library, Manchester, England
RLS	Raghubir Library, Sitamau (Madhya Pradesh)
RAB	Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner
RSL	Rampur State Library, Rampur

SGPC	Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee, Amritsar
SHS	Sikh History Society, Amritsar, Patiala
SJH	Salarjang Library. Hyderabad, Deccan
SRLA	Sikh Reference Library, Amritsar
SRS	Prof. Sri Ram Sharma, Una (Hoshiarpur district)
STS	Sikh Tract Society, Lahore (originally at Amritsar)
VMH	Victoria Memorial Hall, Calcutta
VSA	Bhai Vir Singh (Private Library, now in possession of Dr. Balbir Singh), Amritsar / Dehra Dun
VVRI	Visheshwarananda Vedic Research Institute, Hoshiarpur
YSP	Maharaja Yadavindra Singh, Patiala
ZH	Khan Bahadur Maulavi Zafar Hasan, Retd. D.D.G. of Archaeology, Delhi (now in Pakistan)